

**Thematic plan of seminar-type classes
in discipline «Chemistry of biogenic elements»
for students of 2025 year of admission
under the educational programme
33.05.01 Pharmacy,
specialisation (profile) Pharmacy
(Specialist's degree),
form of study - full-time
for the 2025-2026 academic year**

№	Thematic blocks	Hours (academic year)
1.	Safety rules in a Chemical Laboratory. Solutions ¹ Methods expressing concentration. The Law of equivalent weights ² . Labwork «Preparation of CuSO ₄ solution»	4
2.	Chemical equilibrium in an electrolyte solution ¹ . Strong and weak electrolytes. Degree and constant of ionization. The Ostwald's Law. Colligative properties ² . Solving problems.	4
3.	pH and pOH ¹ . Calculation in the solutions of strong and weak acids and bases. Solving problems. Hydrolysis. pH in a solution of hydrolyzed salts ² . Calculation. Buffers. Blood buffers. pH of buffers ² . Solving problems. Labwork «Preparation of buffer»	4
4.	Control of knowledge, skills and abilities 1 (intermediate control)	4
5.	Chemical thermodynamics ¹ . Enthalpy and Gibbs' free energy calculation. Bioenergetics. Solving problems. Chemical equilibrium. Le Chatelier principle ² . Solving problems. Labwork «Determination\study of neutralization heat»	4
6.	Red-ox reactions ¹ . Balancing red-ox processes. EMF of red-ox processes. Solving problems ² . Labwork «Red-ox reactions»	4
7.	Coordination compounds (Complexes) ¹ . Stability of complexes. Complexes in medicine and clinical investigations. Chelation therapy ² . Labwork «Complexes and their properties».	4
8.	Control of knowledge, skills and abilities 2 (intermediate control)	4
9.	Chemistry of biogenic elements ¹ . Microelementosis. Basic chemistry of inorganic compounds as medicines ² . Labwork «Basic chemistry of inorganic compounds as medicines».	4
10.	Ca ²⁺ and Mg ²⁺ in competition ¹ . Heterogeneous equilibria. Solubility constant. Solving problems. Hardness of water. Effect of living organisms ² . Solving problems. Labwork «Heterogeneous equilibria.»	4
11.	Chemistry of p- elements of the IV-V groups A subgroup of the Periodic Table ¹ . Carbon ² . Electron structure. Properties. Nitrogen ² . Electron structure. Properties. Labwork «Properties of p-elements of the IVA and VA groups of the Periodic Table»	4
12.	Chemistry of p- elements of the VI groups A subgroup of the Periodic Table ¹ . Oxygen and Sulphur ² . Electron structure. Properties. Labwork «Properties of p-elements of the VI groups A subgroup of the Periodic Table».	4

13.	Control of knowledge, skills and abilities³ (intermediate control)	4
14.	Chemistry of d-elements of the VI and VII groups B subgroup of the Periodic Table (Chromium and Manganese) ¹ . Chemistry of d-elements of the VI and VII groups B subgroup of the Periodic Table (Chromium and Manganese) ² . Labwork «Properties of d-elements of the VI and VII group B subgroup of the Periodic Table».	4
15.	Chemistry of d-elements of the VIII groups B subgroup of the Periodic Table (Iron, Cobalt, Nickel) ¹ . Labwork «Properties of d-elements of the VIII group B subgroup of the Periodic Table».	4
16.	Analysis of inorganic pharmaceuticals, containing biogenic elements in Pharmacopea ¹ . Labwork “Analysis of an inorganic pharmaceutical in Pharmacopea”	4
17.	Control of knowledge, skills and abilities 4 (intermediate control). Final testing	4
Итого		68

1 – topic

2 – essential content

3 – one thematic block includes several classes, the duration of one class is 45 minutes, with a break between classes of at least 5 minutes

Considered at the department meeting of Chemistry, protocol of «30» May 2025 y. # 10.

Head of the Department of Chemistry



A.K. Brel